

SECOND (“DEUTERO”) ISAIAH

I. Introduction

II. Historical Situation

- A. General Situation
- B. Internal Problems
 - 1. Relation to Babylonian gods
 - 2. Explain within Yahwism

III. Relation to Babylonian Gods

- A. Mockery (46:1-2; 40:18-20; 44:9-20; 45:5-7)
- B. Call to Trial (41:21-24, 25-29; 43:9-13; 44:6-8; 45:20-25)
- C. Creation – Marduk as Subduer of Chaos
(40:12-17, 28; 42:5; 44:24-27; 45:12, 18-19)
- D. Authority over History and Nations (41:2-25; 44:24-45:1-3, 13)

IV. Within Israel’s Traditions

- A. Israel’s Suffering is a Sign not of Yahweh’s Weakness but Israel’s Sinfulness (42:18-25; 43:22-28; 48:4, 8-11; 50:1-3)
- B. Yahweh Has Compassion (40:2, 10-11, 27-31; 49:14-15)
- C. Oracles of Salvation: “Fear Not” (41:8-16, 17-20; 43:1-8; 44:1-5)
- D. Yahweh’s Deeds for Israel
 - 1. Something new: 43:18-19; 48:6
 - 2. New Exodus (chs. 40-48): 40:3-4; 41:18-19; 43:16-21
 - 3. New Zion (chs. 49-54): 49:8-26; 51:3, 17-23; 52:1-12; 54

V. Servant Songs

- A. The Songs: 42:1-4; 49:1-6 (7); 50:4-9 (11); 51:3, 17-23; 52:13-53:12
- B. Who is the Servant?
 - 1. Individual?
 - 2. Collective?
- C. Function of the Servant