HISTORY OUTLINE OF ANCIENT ISRAEL

ca.	1850	Ancestors-Patriarchs	
	1250	Exodus and Sinai (Mosaic Covenant)	Formative Period (Saving Theology)
	1200	Tribal Period (Conquest/Settlement/etc.) Joshua & Judges	Monarchy Period
	1000	Establishment of Monarchy (1 Sm 8) Saul (1 Sm 9:1-31:13)	٠
	922	David (Davidic Covenant) (2 Sm 7:8-17) Solomon (1 Kgs 1-11) Division of the Kingdom (1 Kgs 12ff)	(Royal Theology)
		Judah Israel	
Classical Prophets	722	(2 Kgs 17:20-24) Fall of Israel to Assyria (10 tribes are lost and absorbed into the population of the Ancient Near-East)	(Prophetic Theology)
	622	Discovery of Law Book (2 Kgs 22:8-20)	(Deuteronomic Theology)
	587	Reform of Josiah (2 Kgs 23:1-25) Fall of Judah to Babylon (2 Kgs 25:1-21) Pahylonian Evila (the Helman elite)	(Priestly Theology)
L		Babylonian Exile – (the Hebrew elite)	Post-Exilic Period
	538	Persian Edict of Return (2 Chr 36:22-23; Ezra 1) Nehemiah Ezra	(Wisdom Theology)
	333	Hellenistic Period	
	167	Persecution of Antiochus IV Epiphanes Maccabean Revolt (1&2 Macc) Qumran	(Apocalyptic Theology)
	63	Roman Period	

HISTORY OF PROPHECY IN ISRAEL

(references outside of classical prophets)

Formative Period

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Abraham – Genesis 15:1; 20:7
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Moses – Deuteronomy 18:18; 34:10; Numbers 11:26-29; 12:5-8 Aaron – Exodus 7:1 Miriam – Exodus 15:20; cf. Numbers 12

[Balaam – Numbers 24-26]

Deborah – Judges 4:4 "a prophet" – Judges 6:7-10

Monarchy (1000-587 BC)

Samuel – 1 Samuel 7-8; 10:17-27; 12

Nathan – 2 Samuel 7:2; 12:25; etc.

Gad – 1 Samuel 22:5; 2 Samuel 24:11, etc.

Ahijah of Shiloh – 1 Kings 11:29-39; 14:1-18

Shemiah (Judite) – 1 Kings 12:21-24

Man of God from Judah & prophet at Bethel – 1 Kings 13:1-32

Elijah – 1 Kings 17-19; 2 Kings 1:2-17

Elisha – 2 Kings 2-9

Micaiah ben Imlah – 2 Kings 22

Anonymous prophets – 1 Kings 20:13-43

*Jonah – 2 Kings 14:25-27

*Isaiah – 2 Kings 19-20 (cf. Isaiah 36-37)

Huldah – 2 Kings 22:1-23:30

Post-Exilic Period

(some references from the Book of Chronicles)

- 1 Chronicles 15:1-8; 2 Chronicles 34:22-25
- 2 Chronicles; 29:25; 1 Chronicles 29:29; 2 Chronicles 9:29; 12:15; 13:22;
- 2 Chronicles 12:5-6; 15:1-7; 16:1-9; 19:2-3